

la Région

JUSTICE, INTERGENERATIONAL, NORTH-SOUTH RELATIONS, DEVELOPMENT DEBT, WASTES, RESOURCES, INEQUALITIES, ENVIRONMENT, EXPLOITATION, ECOLOGICAL DAMAGE, AGREEMENT, GLOBAL PUBLIC GOODS, MONETARY REGULATION

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D'ÎLE-DE-FRANCE
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ECOLOGICAL Debt?



Marie-Pierre Badré is a regional councillor for Île-de-France (Presidential Majority group) and has been deputy mayor for Couilly-Pont-Aux-Dames since 2008. She sits on the

Commission for Youth, Citizenship and Community Life and the Commission for International and European Affairs. She is also a member of the Île-de-France Regional Observatory for Waste.



Guillaume Balas teaches history and geography in Enghien (Val d'Oise). He was branch secretary for the Socialist Party in the 11th district in Paris from 2000 to 2005, and

has been Regional Councillor since 2004. Guillaume Balas was elected President of the Socialist Party group on the Ile-de-France Regional Council in March 2010, following the victory of the Socialist Party lists headed by Jean-Paul Huchon in the regional elections.



William Bourdon, French Lawyer Member of the Paris Bar since 1980, deals primarily with Human Rights, Business Criminal Law, International Public Law, International Criminal

Law, Business Law, Media Law with a specialization in the press and cinema industries, and Globalization issues. From 1995 to 2000, William Bourdon was Secretary-General of the Fédération internationale des droits de l'Homme (Human Rights International Federation). In 2001, he founded the SHERPA Association, which gathers experts in various fields of international law in order to devise the methods and processes required in order to bring international financial and environmental criminals to justice, as well as to secure reparation for their victims. He has been invited as Key Speaker in many international conferences and wrote several articles and books on the topics of Human rights, International Justice (including *La Cour pénale internationale*, *Le Statut de Rome - International Criminal Court*, *The Rome Statute* in 2000), Business Criminal Law and Globalization issues. His latest book is entitled *Face aux crimes du marché – Quelles armes juridiques pour les citoyens?* (*Facing Economic crimes – What legal tools for citizens?*) (2009).



Olivier Deleuze is an agricultural engineer and graduate of the Université catholique de Louvain (Belgium). He worked for various non-governmental organisations (Inter-

Environnement Bruxelles, Atelier de Recherches et d'Actions Urbaines, Collectif d'Échanges pour la Technologie Appropriée) before being elected to the Belgian House of Representatives for several successive terms. Olivier Deleuze was Executive Director of Greenpeace Belgium between 1989 and 1995 and President of Greenpeace France. He has also worked as a project engineer for air depollution in the private sector. From 1999 to 2003, he served as Member of the Belgian Government and State Secretary for Energy and Sustainable Development. He then became a director at the United Nations Environment Programme until 2010, when he was re-elected to the House of Representatives as leader of the Ecolo parliamentary group.



Cécile Duflot is the 36-year-old leader of the political party « Europe Ecologie – Les Verts ». Professionally, she is a town planner. She is a graduate of « l'ESSEC » and has a

post-graduate diploma in geography. Spokeswoman of the French Green party from January 2005, she was elected as Secretary of the Party in 2006 then renewed in 2008 and 2011. Within the Green party, she has worked in order to open the party to newcomers and gather largely the ecologists. This successful strategy led to the setting up of « Europe Ecologie – Les Verts » in 2010. Cécile Duflot led the EELV list to the regional elections of 2010 in the Parisian region, and since then chairs the group of the 51 elected representatives of her list within the regional assembly.



Jean Gadrey is Emeritus Professor of Economics at the University Lille 1. His main field of research has been the socio-economics of services and the service industry, a subject on which

he has published some twenty books translated into several languages. In recent years, he has focused on some new areas: inequalities, the subject of an essay published in 2006, and the 'new indicators of well-being and development', which is the title of a book published in 2005 (ed. La Découverte) and re-edited in 2007 (with Florence Jany-Catrice). His latest book is *Adieu à la croissance* (eds Les Petits Matins/Alternatives Economiques, 2010). From 2008-2009, he took part in the Stiglitz-Sen Interna-

tional Commission tasked with measuring economic, social and environmental progress. He works closely with *Alternatives Économiques*, a monthly magazine that hosts his blog on their website.



José Gaillou is the former President of the French Guiana Regional Natural Park and former co-chair of the Steering Committee for the Mission to create the French Guiana Amazonian

Park. He put in place the Agenda 21 for the Region, the Regional Energy Plan, the Regional Research and Higher Education Plan, the Regional Plan for Disposal of Hazardous Waste, the local development strategy. He is Knight of the National Order of Merit, regional councillor for French Guiana, regional secretary of Guyane Écologie, and was 2nd Vice-President of the Region from 2004 to 2010.



Olivier Godard is senior researcher with the French CNRS (beginning 1979), and lecturer at Ecole Polytechnique - ParisTech (Paris) (beginning 1998) and University Paris-

Dauphine (beginning 2010) in master courses linked to environmental economics and collective action. Beginning in 1973 a research activity devoted to the study of the interrelationship between environment and development, he first collaborated with the CIRED, a joint unit of CNRS and EHESS, in Paris, from 1973 to 1998, which he left for the Laboratoire d'économétrie, a joint unit of CNRS and École polytechnique, where he is still working. His recent fields of research include the theory of sustainable development, features and principles of public decision-making under uncertainty and controversies, the precautionary principle (environmental issues, food safety), scientific expertise under uncertainty, economic instruments for environmental policies (taxation and tradable permits), public processes and orders of justification in the environmental field, and intergenerational and international justice in the context of climate change.



Kathryn Hochstetler is CIGI Chair of Governance in the Americas at the Balsillie School of International Affairs and Professor of Political Science at the University Waterloo. She has pub-

lished a number of works on environmental politics, civil society, and democracy in Brazil, United Nations conferences, and Mercosur. Her most recent book is the prize-winning *Greening Brazil: Environmental Activism in State and Society* (Duke University Press, 2007, with Margaret Keck). She has received a grant from the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada for a three-year study of the participation of Brazil and South Africa in the global climate regime - as well as their efforts to implement the agreements at home through their new energy projects.



Jean-Paul Huchon has been President of the Île-de-France Regional Council since 1998. A graduate of the Paris Institut d'études politiques and a former student of the École nationale d'administration, he now serves as a senior

civil servant in the Budget Directorate of the French Ministry of Finance. In 1981, he was appointed Chief of Staff for Michel Rocard at the Ministry of Planning (1981-1983), at the Ministry of Agriculture (1983-1985) and Matignon (1988-1991). From 1985 to 1986, he was Managing Director of the Caisse nationale du Crédit Agricole, then Adviser to the President. From 1992 to 1994, he was Managing Director and the Adviser to the President of Pinault Printemps. A Socialist Party member, he was Mayor of Conflans-Sainte-Honorine from 1994 to 2001. Re-elected in March 2010, he has been the President of the Île-de-France Regional Council since 1998. He has been President of the Île-de-France Transport Union since 2006, and President of Métropolis since 2006. The books he has authored include *Jours tranquilles à Matignon*, *Ceux qui aiment ne peuvent perdre* and *De Battre ma gauche s'est arrêtée*.



Daniel Joutard split his time for eight years between Latin America, where he worked with indigenous peoples through development projects, and Paris, where he started on a career as strategy consultant after graduating from the ESSEC business school. He was deeply impressed by the modernity of the knowledge and culture of the peoples he worked with. In 2006, Daniel Joutard created AÏNY, within which he has developed an

innovative approach to access to biodiversity and

traditional knowledge. He is working closely with the Peruvian administration and NGOs to prepare alternatives to bio-piracy.



Philippe Kaltenbach is Vice-President for International and European Affairs for the Île-de-France Region (2010), Senator for Hauts-de-Seine (2011) and Mayor of Clamart (2001). During

his career, he served successively as: parliamentary aide to Philippe Bassine; MP for Les Hauts-de-Seine (1990-1992); special adviser to the Office of Emile Zuccarelli, Minister for Posts and Telecommunications (1992-1993); assistant to former minister, Jean Poperen (1994-1996); Administrator at the National Employment Agency (General Manager of Human Resources in 1997); special adviser to the General Delegation for Employment (2000). His elected offices include Vice-President of the Association des Maires des Hauts-de-Seine and President of the Communauté d'agglomération Sud de Seine (January 2005) grouping together the municipalities of Bagneux, Clamart, Fontenay-aux-Roses and Malakoff.



Papa Ameth Keita is a spatial planning expert, holding a post-graduate degree in Spatial Planning, Decentralisation and Territorial Development.

Since 2001, he has been

working on urban projects. He has notably worked on various studies concerning land restructuring and regulation, for example in the traditional village of Ouakam, Grand Médine, Tivaouane, Pikine Irrégulier Sud and on the flood mitigation project in Djiddah Thiaroye Kao in Senegal. He has taken part in various seminars and training workshops on urbanism, notably restructuring and squatter districts in Senegal, Cameroon and Switzerland. He is currently deputy director of the Dakar-based engineering firm, Ingesahel. Mr Keita is Deputy Mayor of Guédiawaye, where he works on inter-municipal infrastructure projects. A Regional Councillor since 2009, he chairs the Commission on environment, spatial planning, domains, urbanism and habitat.

Éloi Laurent is a senior economist and scientific adviser at the OFCE (Sciences-Po's centre for economic research). He heads the Multi-Level Economic Governance programme for the Master in Public Affairs at Science-Po, and also teaches at Stanford University (Bing Overseas Studies) and at the Collège des hautes études européennes (La Sorbonne). He was parliamentary aide in the French National Assembly (1999-2000), then aide for the office of the French prime minister (2000-2002). He



has been a visiting scholar at NYU (2003), Columbia University (2002, 2004 and 2007) and the Center for European studies at Harvard University (2005-2006 and 2008-2009), and

a visiting professor at Montreal (2010) and Stanford (2011) universities. He holds a Ph.D. in economics and graduated from Dauphine University and Sciences-Po (*summa cum laude*). He co-authored with Jean-Paul Fitoussi *La Nouvelle écologie politique* (Le Seuil, collection La République des idées, 2008), is author of *Social-écologie* (Flammarion, 2011) and head of the Economics of Sustainable Development department at OFCE (2011).



Denis Loyer, an agricultural and halieutic engineer, worked for 30 years at the Agence française de développement (AFD) in Africa, Madagascar and the Caribbean. He then set up

AFD's Environment and Natural Resources Division in 2002. In this position, he developed the first AFD partnerships with French and international NGOs, before becoming the Deputy Director of AFD's Technical Operations in 2007, and then climate adviser to AFD's General Management in 2010. Denis Loyer has worked intensively to develop AFD commitments to combat climate change. He has been actively involved in the French climate negotiating team headed by Ambassador Brice Lalonde. Denis Loyer is president of ATIBT (International Technical Tropical Timber Association) and teaches at the Paris School of International Affairs (PSIA, Sciences-Po).



Esperanza Martinez trained as a biologist and holds a Master's in Environmental Auditing. She is the former president and founder of Acción Ecológica and the Oil-

watch network. Currently, she is co-ordinator of the 'Amazonian Por la vida campaign' (Amazon for Life), which notably leads the 'El Yasuni depende de ti' (Yasuni depends on you) project. Esperanza Martinez also co-ordinates Oilwatch South America, which encourages other Amazonian countries to properly manage their natural resources, particularly their subsoil and oil resources. She has also supported the court case against Texaco in Ecuador, and worked with the Yasuni initiative since it began. Esperanza Martinez is an activist for the rights of nature.



Gabriel Massou is the President of the group Front de Gauche, Parti communiste français, Gauche unitaire and Alternative citoyenne on the Regional Council for the

Île-de-France. After preparing entry to the *grandes écoles* in Vierzon (Cher) between 1969-1971, he was admitted into the École normale supérieure of Cachan in 1971, where he obtained a Master's and aggregation in mechanics. He joined the French Communist Party in 1972. Appointed in 1975 to Vauban Technical High School in Courbevoie, he became head of the local PCF in 1976 and was elected town councillor in 1978. He was then elected town councillor on the opposition bench in Villeneuve-la-Garenne. He taught mechanics at Jean-Jaurès High School in Argenteuil. In 1998, he was elected regional councillor for Île-de-France. A member of the Communist group, he chaired the transport committee from 1998 to 2004. He was re-elected regional councillor in the 2004 regional elections, on the 'Gauche populaire et citoyenne' list, and elected president of the Communist group, Alternative citoyenne, Républicain and Parti de gauche (CACRPG). Re-elected in the 2010 regional elections on the 'Ensemble pour une région solidaire, écologique et citoyenne' list, he was elected president of the Front de gauche, Parti communiste français, Gauche unitaire and Alternative citoyenne. He is also President of the ad hoc Committee monitoring the Grand Paris project and Vice-President for international business on the Regional Tourist Board.



Luc Mukendi trained as a civil engineer at the University of Lubumbashi (DRC), and currently works in two higher technical institutes in the city of Lubumbashi.

He is an activist in the anti-globalisation movement and the NGO, Committee for the Abolition of Third World Debt (CADTM Belgium). He has been a speaker at various World Social Forums (Nairobi, 2007; Brazil, 2009; Dakar; 2011), at the CADTM's international seminar at the Belgian Senate, at the Peoples' Forum in Mali (a counterpoint to the G8 and G20), at the EURODAD (European Network on Debt and Development) conference in Barcelona, and the Congolese social forum. He contributed to the book *Carnet de voyage dans la planète altermondialiste*, which recounts experiences of participants from Nairobi in Kenya, Dakar, Belém in Brazil, etc. He has also written and co-authored various articles ([www. Cadtm.org](http://www.Cadtm.org)).



Thierry Ngosso studied philosophy and human rights at the Université catholique d'Afrique centrale (UCAC) and the Université de Yaoundé I, where he graduated in

2009 with DEA post-graduate degree in Moral and Political Philosophy. He is preparing a thesis on business ethics with special focus on corporate social responsibility at the Université catholique de Louvain, co-supervised by Professors Axel Gosseries (UCL) and Ernest Mbonda (UCAC). As part of his research, he is investigating the place of economic efficiency in the theories of justice, the relevance of ethics in economic competition, corporate neutrality or managing cultural diversity in companies, as well as the multinationals' responsibility with respect to specific rights such as the right to food, to health or to development.



José Augusto Pádua

is Professor of Brazilian Environmental History at the Institute of History, Federal University of Rio de Janeiro, where he also co-ordinates the Laboratory

of History and Ecology. Since 2011, he is President of the Brazilian Association of Graduate Studies on Environment and Society (ANPPAS). From 1997 to 2005, he was one of the organizers of the project "Sustainable and Democratic Brazil" and from 1991 to 1996 was Coordinator of the Forests/Biodiversity Campaign of Greenpeace Latin America. As a specialist on Environmental History and Politics, he gave talks, courses and participated in field works in more than 38 countries. His most recent book, in association with John McNeill and Mahesh Rangarajan, is *Environmental History: As If Nature Existed* (Oxford University Press, 2010).



Leida Rijnhout is social anthropologist and has more than 25 years of experience in international cooperation and Sustainable Development. Both fieldwork in Latin America

and policy work at national and international level. As Executive Director of ANPED (Northern Alliance for Sustainability) she follows the UN Commission for Sustainable Development, the preparations of the Rio+20 Summit and UNEP, as Organising Partner of the major group NGOs. She is active in networks that stress the recognition of ecological debt and environmental justice and in post growth debates. She is autodidact in ecological economics.



Michel Rocard graduated from the École nationale d'administration (ENA) and began his political career as National Secretary of the Unified Socialist Party (PSU) (1967-1973). He has since

held numerous high-level political and government functions: Minister of Agriculture (1983-1985); Prime Minister (1988-1991); General Secretary of the Socialist Party (1993-1994). He has been elected European MP several times. Since 1st April 2009, he is the French ambassador for international negotiations on the Arctic and the Antarctic.



Andrew Simms is an author, campaigner and Fellow of NEF (the New Economics Foundation) where he was their policy director and head of the climate change and energy

programme for a decade. He was described by *New Scientist* magazine as 'a master at joined up progressive thinking,' and was a co-author of the *Green New Deal*, founder of the onehundredmonths.org climate campaign and initiated NEF's *Great Transition* programme of work. Andrew is on the board of Greenpeace UK and was one of the original organisers of the Jubilee 2000 Coalition debt relief campaign. He is author of the books: *Ecological Debt: Global Warming and the Wealth of Nations* (2005); *Tescopoly* (2007) *Do Good Lives Have to Cost the Earth?* (2008); *The New Economics: A Big-*

ger Picture (2009) and *Eminent Corporations: The Rise and Fall of the Great British Corporation* (2010). Andrew is currently working on a new book due out in 2012 called *Cancel the Apocalypse*.



Laurence Tubiana is founder of the Institute for Sustainable Development and International Relations (IDDRI) in Paris. She follows and participates in the international negotiations

on climate change, in which IDDRI is highly involved. She is also professor and director of the Sustainable Development Center at Sciences Po Paris. From May 2009 to May 2010, Laurence Tubiana was asked to set up the new direction of Global Publics Goods of the French Ministry of Foreign and European Affairs. She is member of several scientific boards of main research institutions such as the French agricultural Research Centre for International Development (CIRAD), the India Council for Sustainable Development and the China Council for International Cooperation on Environment and Development. From 1997 to 2002, Laurence Tubiana served as senior advisor to the Prime Minister, Lionel Jospin, on environmental issues and conducted a number of international negotiations on this subject. She was also member of the French Council of Economic Analysis and research director for the French National Institute for Agricultural Research (INRA). Since 2007, she has co-directed the publication of the annual review *Sustainable Development in Action – A Planet for Life*.

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